1. Details of Module and its structure

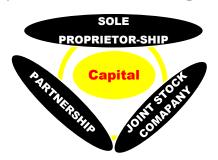
Module Detail	
Subject Name	Accountancy
Course Name	Accountancy 04 (Class XII, Semester – 2)
Module Name/Title	Accounting for Share Capital – Procedure of Recording Issue
	of Share – Part 2
Module Id	leac_20102
Pre-requisites	Knowledge of Journal, Types of Accounts and their Rules.
Objectives	After going through this lesson, the learners will be able to:
	 Link Share Capital raised by a company with Capital introduced in Sole Proprietorship and Partnership Firm
	 Understand the Procedure of Recording Issue of Shares in case of Full Subscription and Under- Subscription
Keywords	Issue of Shares; Share Application; Share Allotment; Full
	Subscription; Under-Subscription; Over-Subscription

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- 1. Link between Capital Raised by a Joint Stock Company and capital introduced by owner in Sole Proprietorship & by a Partner in Partnership Firm:



Capital is a very important factor that is common in all form of business organizations. The size and number of contributors are different but accounting treatment is quite similar. In case of a Joint Stock Company since a large number of unknown outside investors are involved so, the process is a bit formal and involves inviting applications and allotting shares.

SITUATION	1	_	Sole	Journal Entry to Record Capital Introduced by the owner:
Proprietorship				

Capital	Da	Particulars	L	Dr.	Cr.
introduced by	te		F	(₹)	(₹)
Owner Will Affect		Cash A/c or Bank A/c Dr.			
following		To Capital A/c			
Accounts:		(Capital introduced by the owner.)			
CASH/Bank					
(Asset) \uparrow					
CAPITAL					

SITUATION 2 - Partnership **Journal Entry to Record Capital Introduced by a Partner:** Firm

8 P	Capital introduced by a	Date	Particulars	LF	Dr. (₹)	Cr. (₹)
Team	Partner will		Cash A/c or Bank A/c Dr.			
	Affect following		To New Partner's Capital			
	Accounts:		A/c			
			(Capital brought in by a partner.)			
	CASH/Bank					
	(Asset) \uparrow					
	Partner's					
	CAPITAL					

SITUATION 3 - Joint Stock Journal Entry to Record Capital Introduced by Equity **Shareholders: Company**

When investors contribute	Date	Particulars	LF	Dr. (₹)	Cr. (₹)
capital by		Bank A/c Dr.			
purchasing		To Equity Share Capital A/c			
shares of a		(Being capital raised by issuing			
company, it will		shares.)			
affect following					
accounts					
BANK (Asset)					
^					
SHARE					
CAPITAL •					

In case of a Joint Stock Company capital could be contributed by unknown investors from general public. So, the following single journal entry of capital is divided in two parts (given on R.H.S.):

Bank A/c Dr. To Equity Share Capital A/c

(Being capital raised by issuing shares.)

Divided in Minimum Two Stages

Stage 1 – Receiving Applications:

Bank A/c

Dr.

To Equity Share Application A/c

(Money received for shares with applications.)

Stage 2 – Allotment of Shares

Equity Share Application A/c Dr.

To Equity Share Capital A/c

(Shares allotted & application money transferred to Share Capital A/c.)

2. Full Subscription, Under Subscription and Over Subscription of Shares

FULL It is a situation in which shares applied for by public or investors are equal **SUBSCRIPTION** to the number of shares for which applications were invited.

Number of Shares for which Number of Shares for which **APPLICATIONS** are **RECEIVED APPLICATIONS** were **INVITED** For example, ABC Ltd. invited applications for 40,000 shares and received for exactly 40,000 shares.

In this situation, shares are allotted to all the applicants in full.

UNDER	It is a situation in which shares applied for by the public or investors are
SUBSCRIPTION	less than the number of shares for which applications were invited.

Number of Shares for which		Number of Shares for which
APPLICATIONS are RECEIVED	<	APPLICATIONS were INVITED

For example, XYZ Ltd. invited applications for 40,000 shares but received for 36,000 shares.

- In this situation, shares are allotted to the extent of applied for.
- But the condition of 'Minimum Subscription' must be fulfilled

OVER	It is a situation in which shares applied for by the public or investors are
SUBSCRIPTION	more than the number of shares for which applications were invited.

Number of Shares for which		Number of Shares for which
APPLICATIONS are RECEIVED	>	APPLICATIONS were INVITED

For example, LMN Ltd. invited applications for 40,000 shares and received for 60,000 shares.

☆ It will be discussed in detail the next module.

3. Procedure of Recording Shares Issued for Cash (i.e. Payment) When Money is Received in SINGLE INSTALMENT.

Total amount of shares can be called in several instalments but if a company decides to call the full amount along with application, it has to pass following journal entries in each of the following two cases:

3.1 Issue of Shares at PAR i.e. at Face Value or Nominal Value or Registered Value JOURNAL

	DAT	PARTICULARS	LF	Debit	Credit
	\mathbf{E}			(₹)	(₹)
Stage 1		When Money is Received with Applications:			
		Bank A/c (No. of Sh Applied x Rate per share) Dr.			
		To Share Application & Allotment A/c			
		(Application money received for shares @ ₹)			

Stage 2	When Shares are Allotted to the Applicants:		
	Share Application & Allotment A/c Dr. (No. of Sh. Allotted x FV of Share) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Application money forshares transferred to share capital.)		

• Instead of Share Applications & Allotment A/c we should write 'Equity Share Application & Allot A/c'

3.2 Issue of Shares at a Premium i.e. at a Rate More Than its Face Value JOURNAL

	DAT	PARTICULARS	LF	Debit	Credit
	E			(₹)	(₹)
Stage 1		When Money is Received with Applications:			
		Bank A/c (No. of Sh Applied x Rate per share) Dr. To Share Application & Allotment A/c (Application money received for shares @ ₹ including premium.)			
Stage 2		When Shares are Allotted to the Applicants:			
		Share Application & Allotment A/c Dr. (No. of Sh Allotted X FV of Share) To Equity Share Capital A/c (No. of Sh Allotted X Rate of SPR) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c (Being app. money forshares transferred to Share Capital and Securities Premium.)			
		# SPR = Securities Premium Reserve			

- Instead of Share Applications & Allotment A/c we should write 'Equity Share Application & Allot A/c'
- In Stage 1 i.e. Receipt of Applications, amount of Securities Premium Reserve is included with the face value but it is credited to a newly opened 'Securities Premium Reserve A/c' in stage 2 i.e. at the time of allotment of shares.

Illustration 1- (Issue at Par) (Full Subscription)

Sun Ltd. invited application for 40,000 shares of ₹10 each Issue was fully subscribed and full amount was called and paid along with application. Pass necessary journal entries to record the issue of shares.

Solution:

Books of Sun Ltd.

Journal

DATE	PARTICULARS]	LF	Debit	Credit
				(₹)	(₹)
	Bank A/c (40,000 x 10)			4,00,000	
	Dr.				4,00,000
	To Share Application & Allotment A/c				
	(Application money received for 40,000 shares @ ₹10.)				
	Share Application & Allotment A/c (40,000 x 10) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Application money transferred to Share Capital.)	Dr.		4,00,000	4,00,000

Illustration 2- (Issue at Premium) (Full Subscription)

Moon Ltd. invited application for 4,000 shares of ₹100 each which were to be issued at 25% premium. Issue was fully subscribed and full amount was called and paid along with application. Pass necessary journal entries to record the issue of shares.

Solution:

Books of Moon Ltd.

Journal

DATE	PARTICULARS	LF	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
	Bank A/c (4,000 x 125) Dr. To Share Application & Allotment A/c		5,00,000	5,00,000
	(Being application money received for 4,000 shares @ ₹125 each including premium @ ₹25.) Share Application & Allotment A/c (4,000 x 100) To Equity Share Capital A/c (4,000 x 25) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c (Being application money transferred to Share Capital Account and Securities Premium Account.)		5,00,000	4,00,000 1,00,000

Illustration 3- (Issue at Premium) (Under Subscription)

Star Ltd. invited application for 40,000 shares of ₹10 each at 50% premium. Full amount was called with application. Company received applications for 36,000 shares.

Pass necessary journal entries to record the above.

Solution:

Books of Star Ltd.

Journal

DATE	PARTICULARS	LF	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
	Bank A/c (36,000 x 15)		5,40,000	
	Dr.			5,40,000
	To Share Application & Allotment A/c			
	(Application money received for 36,000 shares @ ₹15 each			
	including premium @ ₹5 each.)			
	Equity Share Application & Allotment A/c Dr. (36,000 x 10) To Equity Share Capital A/c		5,40,000	3,60,000
	(36,000 x 5) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c			1,80,000
	(Being application money on 40,000 shares transferred to share			
	capital and balance was refunded.)			

4. Procedure of Recording Shares Issued for Cash & Money is Received in Two or More Instalments.

Face Value or Nominal Value of shares along with Securities Premium (if any) can also be called in two or more instalments namely, Application; Allotment; First Call; Second Call etc.

The amount of money paid by investors with various instalment represents their contribution to share capital and should ultimately it is credited to Share Capital Account.

However, for the sake of convenience, initially accounts are opened for each instalment like,

- Share Application Account;
- Share Allotment Account;
- Share First Call Account;
- Share Subsequent Call Account.

Applications for Shares: In response to the invitation of the company investors apply for the shares and money received along with application is deposited with a scheduled bank in a separate account opened for the purpose.

Allotment of Shares: When minimum subscription is being received and certain legal formalities on the allotment of shares have been duly compiled with, the directors of the company proceed to make the allotment of shares.

The allotment of shares implies a contract between the company and the applicants who now become the allottees and assume the status of shareholders or members.

Calls: Calls play a vital role in making shares fully paid-up and for realizing the full amount of shares from the shareholders.

In the event of shares not being fully called up till the completion of allotment, the directors have the authority to ask for the remaining amount on shares as and when they decide about the same.

It is also possible that the timing of the payment of calls by the shareholders is determined at the time of share issue itself and given in the prospectus.

- ⇒ Two points are important regarding the calls on shares.
- 1. The amount on any call should not exceed 25% of the face value of shares.
- 2. There must be an interval of at least one month between the making of two calls unless otherwise provided by the articles of association of the company.

The following points should be kept in mind while issuing the share capital for public subscription:

- 1. The application money should be at least 5% of the face value of the share.
- 2. Calls are to be made as per the provisions of the Articles of Association.

Please Note:

In Sample Journal Entries discussed further, all the instalments have been referred as Segments like, **APPLICATION SEGMENT**, **ALLOTMENT SEGMENT** & **CALL SEGMENT**.

In each segment we have to pass two journal entries. One for making that instalment due and the other for receiving payment.

In Application Segment Bank Entry is made first and Due/Transfer Entry later. Whereas, in all other segments, first we make an instalment due and then we receive money.

SAMPLE JOURNAL ENTRIES TO BE PASSED TO RECORD THE VARIOUS INSTALMENTS:

4.1 Suppose, Shares are issued at PAR:

	Date	Particulars	L F	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
Application		Application Money Received:			
Segment		Bank A/c (No. of Sh Applied x Rate of Application)			
Journal Entries		Dr.			
to be passed		To Share Application A/c			
when		(Application money received for shares @ ₹)			
Application		Application Money Transferred to Share Capital:			
money is		Share Application A/c Dr.			
received and		• •			

when it is credited to Share Capital A/c.	(No. of Sh Allotted X Rate of Applicaion) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being application money on shares transferred to Share Capital Account.)	
Allotment Segment Journal Entries to be passed	Allotment Money Due: Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) Dr. (No. of X Rate of Allot(FV))To Equity Share Capital A/c	
when Allotment money is made due and when it is received.	(Being allotment money due on shares @ Rs) Allotment Money Received: Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. The Francisco Shares Allots and A/c	
	To Equity Share Allotment A/c (Being amount received on allotment from all except shares) Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due— Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)	
First Call Segment Journal Entries to be passed when Call money is made due and when it is	First Call Money Due: Equity Share First Call A/c (No. of Rate of Call (FV)) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being _Call money due on shares @ Rs) First Call Money Received: Bank A/c (Amount Realised)	
received.	To Equity Share First Call A/c (Being amount received on First Call from all except shares)	
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)	
Second & Final Call Segment	Share Second & Final Call A/c Dr. (No X Rate of Call (FV))To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being _Call money due on shares @ Rs)	
Same as First Call	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. To Share Second & Final Call A/c	
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)	

Illustration 4- Mercury Ltd. invited application for 10,000 shares of ₹100 each. Issue was fully subscribed. Amount was called as follows:

₹30 with application;

₹20 at the time of allotment;

Balance in two equal instalments

All instalments were duly called and paid. Pass necessary journal entries to record.

Books of Mercury Ltd.

JOURNAL

Date	Particulars	LF	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
	Bank A/c (10,000 x 30) Dr. To Share Application A/c (Being application money received for 10,000 shares @ ₹30.) Share Application A/c Dr.		3,00,000	3,00,000
	(10,000 x 30) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being application money transferred to Share Capital Account.)		3,00,000	3,00,000
	Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) Dr. (10,000 x 20) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being allotment money due on 10,000 shares @ ₹20 each.)		2,00,000	2,00,000
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.		2,00,000	2,00,000
	To Equity Share Allotment A/c (Being amount received on allotment from all except shares.) Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due– Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)			
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = $2,00,000 - 0$ or $2,00,000$			
	Equity Share First Call A/c Dr. (10,000 x 25) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being First Call money due on 10,000 shares @ ₹25.)	-	2,50,000	2,50,000
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. To Equity Share First Call A/c (Being amount received on First Call.)		2,50,000	2,50,000
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due— Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear) Bank (Amt. Realised) = 2,50,000 - 0 or 2,50,000			
	Share Second & Final Call A/c Dr. (10,000 x 25) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being Second & Final Call due on 10,000 shares @ ₹25.)		2,50,000	2,50,000
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. To Share Second & Final Call A/c	-	2,50,000	2,50,000
	(Being amount received on Second & Final Call.)			, , •
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due—Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear) Bank (Amt. Realised) = 2,50,000 - 0 or 2,50,000			

Illustration 5- Venus Ltd. invited application for 10,000 equity shares of ₹100 each. Issue was fully subscribed. Amount was called as follows:

₹30 with application;

₹20 at the time of allotment;

Balance with First & Final Call.

All the instalments were duly called and were paid with the following exceptions:

On 300 shares company didn't receive Allotment money;

On 500 shares it didn't get Call money;

Pass necessary journal entries to record the above transactions.

Books of Venus Ltd.

Date	Particulars	LF	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
	Bank A/c (10,000 x 30) Dr. To Equity Share Application A/c		3,00,000	3,00,000
	(Application money received for 10,000 shares @ ₹30.) Equity Share Application A/c (10,000 x 30) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Application money transferred to Share Capital Account.)		3,00,000	3,00,000
	Equity Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) Dr. (10,000 x 20) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Allotment money due on 10,000 shares @ ₹20 each.)		2,00,000	2,00,000
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. Calls-in-Arrears A/c (300 x 20)# To Equity Share Allotment A/c (Amount received on allotment from all except on 300 shares.)		1,94,000 6,000	2,00,000
	# Calls-in-Arrear A/c is debited to record the amount not receive from defaulters. Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due- Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear) Bank (Amt. Realised) = 2,00,000 - 6,000 or 1,94,000	d 		
	Equity Share First Call A/c Dr. (10,000 x 50) To Equity Share Capital A/c (First Call money due on 10,000 shares @ ₹50.)		5,00,000	5,00,000
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr. Calls-in-Arrears A/c (500 x 50) To Equity Share First & Final Call A/c (Amount received on First & Final from all except on 500 shares.)		4,75,000 25,000	5,00,000

Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due- Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)
Bank (Amt. Realised) = 5,00,000 - 25,000 or 4,75,000

4.2 Issue of Shares at PREMIUM [Full Subscription] (Premium Called with Allotment)

	Da	Particulars	L F	Debit	Credit (₹)
Application	te	Application Money Received:	Г	(₹)	(₹)
Segment		Bank A/c (No. of Sh Applied x Rate of Application)			
Segment		Dr.			
		To Share Application A/c			
		(Application money received for shares @ ₹)			
		Application Money Transferred to Share Capital:			
		Share Application A/c Dr.			
		(No. of Sh Allotted X Rate of Application) To Equity			
		Share Capital A/c			
		(Application money on shares transferred to Share			
		Capital Account.)			
Allotment		Allotment Money Due with Premium:			
Segment		Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) Dr.			
NOTE: If shares		(No. of Sh.x Rate of Allot(FV)) To Equity Share Capital			
are issued at a		A/c (No. of Sh. v. Data of Dramium) To Securities Promium			
premium and question is		(No. of Sh. x Rate of Premium) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c			
silent.		(Allotment money due on shares @ ₹ including			
By default		premium @ ₹)			
Premium is		Allotment Money Received:			
called/paid with		Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.			
Allotment.		To Equity Share Allotment A/c			
		(Being amount received on allotment from all except			
		shares)			
		Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due- Unpaid (Calls-in-			
		Arrear)			
First Call		First Call Money Due:			
Segment		Equity Share First Call A/c Dr.			
		(No. of Rate of Call (FV)) To Equity Share Capital A/c			
		(Being _Call money due on shares @ ₹)			
		First Call Money Received:			
		Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.			
		To Equity Share First Call A/c			
		(Being amount received on First from all except shares)			
		Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-			
		Arrear)			
Second &		Second & Final Call Money Due:			
		Share Second & Final Call A/c Dr.			

Final Segment	Call	(No X Rate of Call (FV)) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Being _Call money due on shares @ ₹ including premium @ ₹)		
		Second & Final Call Money Received: Bank A/c (Amount Realised) To Share Second & Final Call A/c		
		Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)		

Illustration 6- Earth Ltd. invited application for 20,000 equity shares of ₹50 each at 10% premium. Issue was fully subscribed. Amount was called as follows:

₹15 with application;

₹20 at the time of allotment (including premium);

Balance with First & Final Call.

All the instalments were duly called and were paid with the following exceptions:

On 200 shares company didn't receive Allotment money;

On 500 shares it didn't get Call money.

Pass necessary journal entries to record the above transactions.

Books of Earth Ltd.

Date	Particulars	LF	Debit (₹)	Credit (₹)
	Bank A/c (20,000 x 15) Dr. To Share Application A/c (Application money received for 20,000 shares @ ₹15.)		3,00,000	3,00,000
	Share Application A/c (20,000 x 15) To Equity Share Capital A/c (Application money transferred to Share Capital Account.)		3,00,000	3,00,000
	Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) (20,000 x 15) To Equity Share Capital A/c (20,000 x 5) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c		4,00,000	3,00,000 1,00,000
	(Allotment money due on 20,000 shares @ ₹20 each including premium @ ₹5.)			
	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.		3,96,000 4,000	4 00 000
	# Calls-in-Arrears A/c (200 x 20) Dr. To Equity Share Allotment A/c (Amount received on allotment from all except on 200 shares.)			4,00,000

Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due– Unpaid (Calls-Bank (Amt. Realised) = 4,00,000 – 4,00	*		
Share First & Final Call A/c (20,000 x 20) To Equity Share Capital A/c (First Call money due on 20,000 shares @ ₹20.)	Dr.	4,00,000	4,00,00
Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.		3,90,000 10,000	
Calls-in-Arrears A/c (500 x 20) To Equity Share First & Final Call (Amount received on First & Final from all except of			4,00,00
Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due– Unpaid (Calls-Bank (Amt. Realised) = 5,00,000 - 25,0	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

4.3 Issue of Shares at PREMIUM [Full Sub.] (Premium along with all instalments)

	Da	Particulars	L	Debit	Credit
	te		F	(₹)	(₹)
Application		Bank A/c (No. of Sh Applied x Rate of Application Inc			
Segment		SPR) Dr.			
NOTE:		To Share Application A/c			
Securities		(Being application money received for shares @ ₹)			
Premium Premium					
Reserve A/c is		Share Application A/c Dr.			
credited with		(No. of Sh Allotted X Rate of App. FV)To Equity Share			
Share Capital		Capital A/c			
A/c		(No. of Sh. x Rate of Premium) To Securities Premium			
in Due/Transfer		Reserve A/c			
Entry.					
		(Being application money on shares transferred to			
		Share Capital Account and Securities Premium Res A/c.)			
Allotment		Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) Dr.			
Segment		(No. of X Rate of Allot(FV)) To Equity Share Capital A/c			
NOTE:		(No. of Sh. x Rate of Premium) To Securities Premium			
Securities		Reserve A/c			
Premium Premium					
Reserve A/c is		(Being allotment money due on shares @ ₹ including			
credited with		premium @ ₹)			
Share Cap. A/c		Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.	1		
in Due/Transfer		To Equity Share Allotment A/c			
Entry.		(Being amount received on allotment from all except)			
		Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due- Unpaid (Calls-in-	1		
		Arrear)			

First Call	Equity Share First Call A/c Dr.		
<u>Segment</u>	(No. of Rate of Call (FV)) To Equity Share Capital A/c		
NOTE:	(No. of Sh. x Rate of Premium) To Securities Premium		
Securities	Reserve A/c		
Premium			
Reserve A/c is	(Being _Call money due on shares @ ₹ including		
credited with	premium @ ₹)		
Share Cap. A/c	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.		
in Due/Transfer	To Equity Share First Call A/c		
Entry.	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-		
	Arrear)		
II & Final Call	Share Second & Final Call A/c Dr.		
<u>Segment</u>	(No X Rate of Call (FV))To Equity Share Capital A/c		
NOTE: SPR	(No. of Sh. x Rate of Premium) To Securities Premium		
A/c is credited	Reserve A/c		
with Share Cap.			
A/c	(Being _Call money due on shares @ ₹ including		
in Due/Transfer	premium @ ₹)		
Entry.	Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.		
	To Share Second & Final Call A/c		
	Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due – Unpaid (Calls-in-		
	Arrear)		

Please Note: In a Question of Issue of Shares, number of Calls can be less than two or more than two.

Illustration 7 - Mars Ltd. invited application for issuing 2,00,000 equity shares of ₹10 each at a premium of ₹20 per share. The amount was payable as follows:

On application - ₹7 per share (including ₹ 5 premium);

On allotment - ₹13 per share (including ₹ 10 premium);

On First & Final Call – Balance which is, ₹ 10 (including ₹5 premium)

Applications for 1,80,000 shares were received. Shares were allotted to all the applicants.

Yogesh, a shareholder holding 5,000 failed to pay the allotment money.

Yogesh & another shareholder Samyesh holding 2,000 shares did not pay the call.

Pass necessary journal entries to record the above transactions.

Books of Mars Ltd.

Date	Particulars		LF	Debit (₹)	Credit
					(₹)
	Bank A/c (1,80,000 x 7)			12,60,000	
	Dr.				12,60,000
	To Share Application A/c				
	(Application money received for 1,80,000 shares @ ₹7.)				
	Share Application A/c	Dr.		12,60,000	

(1,80,000 x 2) To Equity Share Capital A/c (1,80,000 x 5) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c		3,60,000 9,00,000
(Application money transferred to Share Capital Account &		
Securities Premium Reserve Account.)		
Share Allotment A/c (Total Due) One of the Control	23,40,000	= 40.000
(1,80,000 x 3) To Equity Share Capital A/c		5,40,000
(1,80,000 x 10) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c		18,00,000
(Allotment money due on 1,80,000 shares @ ₹13 each including		
premium @ ₹10.) Bank A/c (Amount Realised)	22,75,000	
Dr.	65,000	
Calls-in-Arrears A/c (5,000 x 13) Dr.	00,000	23,40,000
To Equity Share Allotment A/c		
(Amount received on allotment from all except on 5,000 shares.)		
Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due– Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)		
Bank (Amt. Realised) = $23,40,000 - 65,000$ or		
22,75,000		
Share First & Final Call A/c Dr.	18,00,000	
(1,80,000 x 5) To Equity Share Capital A/c		9,00,000
(1,80,000 x 5) To Securities Premium Reserve A/c		9,00,000
(0.1)		
(Call money due on 1,80,000 shares @ ₹10 including premium @		
₹5 per share.)	17,30,000	
Bank A/c (Amount Realised) Dr.	70,000	
Calls-in-Arrears A/c (7,000 x 10 including Premium)	70,000	18,00,000
Dr.		10,00,000
To Equity Share First & Final Call A/c		
(Amount received on First & Final from all except on 7.000 shares.)		
(Amount received on First & Final from all except on 7,000 shares.) Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due— Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear)		
(Amount received on First & Final from all except on 7,000 shares.) Bank (Amt. Realised) = Total Due— Unpaid (Calls-in-Arrear) Bank (Amt. Realised) = 18,00,000 - 70,000 or		